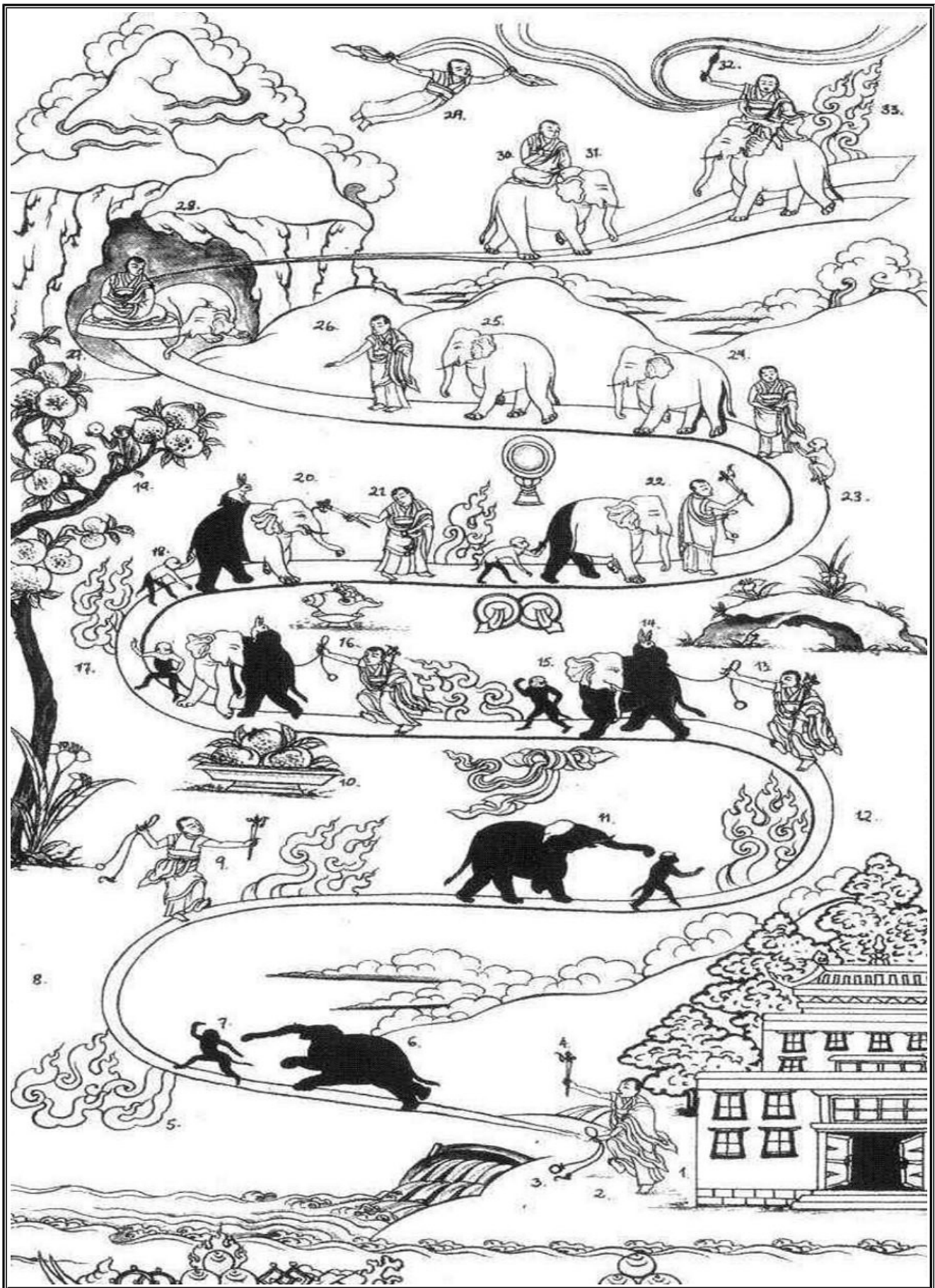


SHAMATHA



Shamatha is attained by progressing through the nine stages, relying on the eight antidotes to abandon the five faults. This is accomplished through the six powers and the four mental engagements.

Fault	Antidote
1. laziness	1. faith 2. aspiration 3. enthusiasm 4. pliancy
2. forgetfulness	5. mindfulness
3. laxity and excitation	6. introspection
4. non-application	7. application
5. over-application	8. equanimity

1. The first stage is attained through the *power of hearing*.
- 2. Stage 1: Directed Attention**
3. Mindfulness
4. Introspection
5. From here until the seventh stage the flame progressively decreases in size until it becomes absent. This difference denotes the measure of the strength of effort required regarding mindfulness and introspection.
6. The elephant is the mind and the black colour symbolizes laxity.
7. The monkey is the proliferation of thoughts and the black colour symbolizes excitation.
8. The second stage is attained through the *power of thinking*.
- 9. Stage 2: Continuous Attention**
10. Excitation has the five sense pleasures as its objects.
11. From here, the black colour progressively becomes white. This symbolizes the factor of vividness and the factor of stability progressively increasing.
12. The third and fourth stages are attained through the *power of mindfulness*.
- 13. Stage 3: Resurgent Attention**
14. The rabbit is subtle laxity. From here, one can individually identify coarse and subtle laxity.
15. Looking back means that having recognized that the mind has wandered, it is again directed back to the object.
- 16. Stage 4: Close Attention**
17. The fifth and sixth stages are attained through the *power of introspection*.
18. The potential for excitation to arise prior to meditation has weakened.
19. Since virtuous thoughts are an interruption at the time of shamatha meditation, it is necessary to stop them. At other times it is not necessary.
20. Due to introspection the mind does not fall into scattering and through being uplifted, it is drawn into concentration.
- 21. Stage 5: Tamed Attention**
- 22. Stage 6: Pacified Attention**
23. The seventh and eighth stages are attained through the *power of enthusiasm*.
- 24. Stage 7: Fully Pacified Attention**
At this stage it is difficult for subtle laxity or excitation to arise, and even if they do arise a little, they are immediately eliminated with the slightest effort.
25. The black colour of the elephant is gone and there is no monkey. This means that in dependence on initially applying a little mindfulness and introspection, the mind can engage continuously in concentration without any potential of being interrupted by laxity, excitation or scattering.
- 26. Stage 8: Single-pointed Attention**
27. The ninth stage is attained through the *power of familiarity*.
- 28. Stage 9: Attentional Balance**
29. Physical pliancy
30. Mental pliancy
31. Attainment of **shamatha**
32. The root of samsara is cut by the union of shamatha and vipashyana observing emptiness.
33. Equipped with mindfulness and introspection, seek the correct view of emptiness.